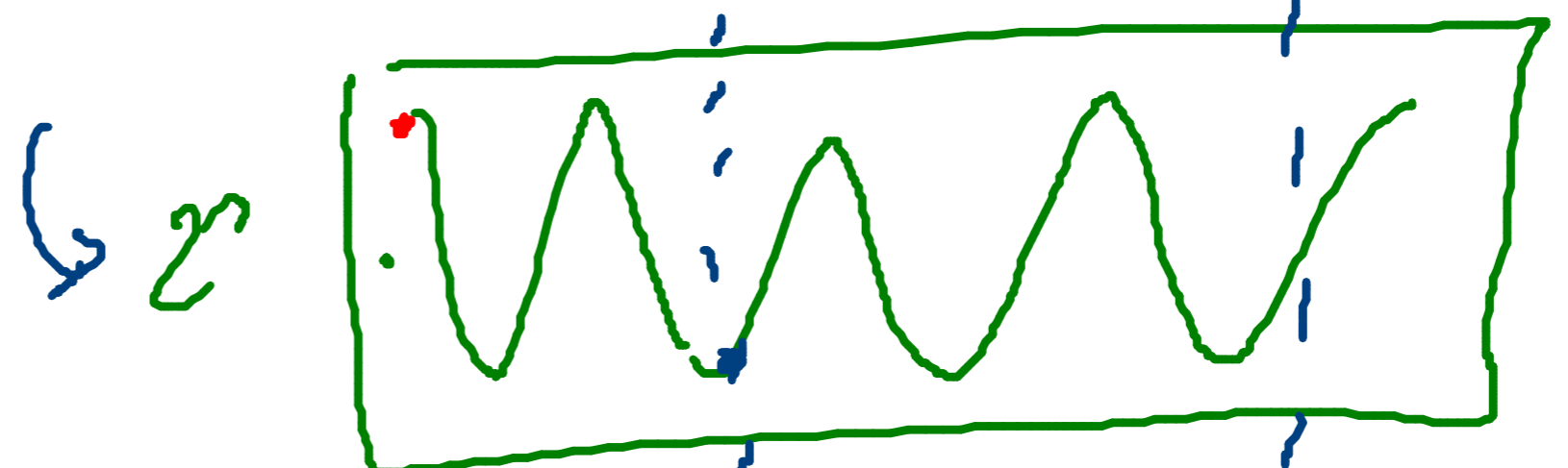
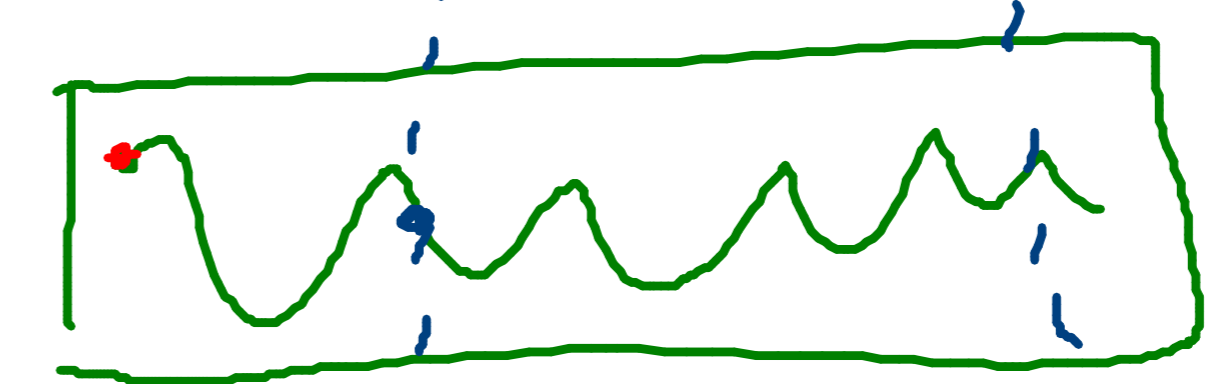


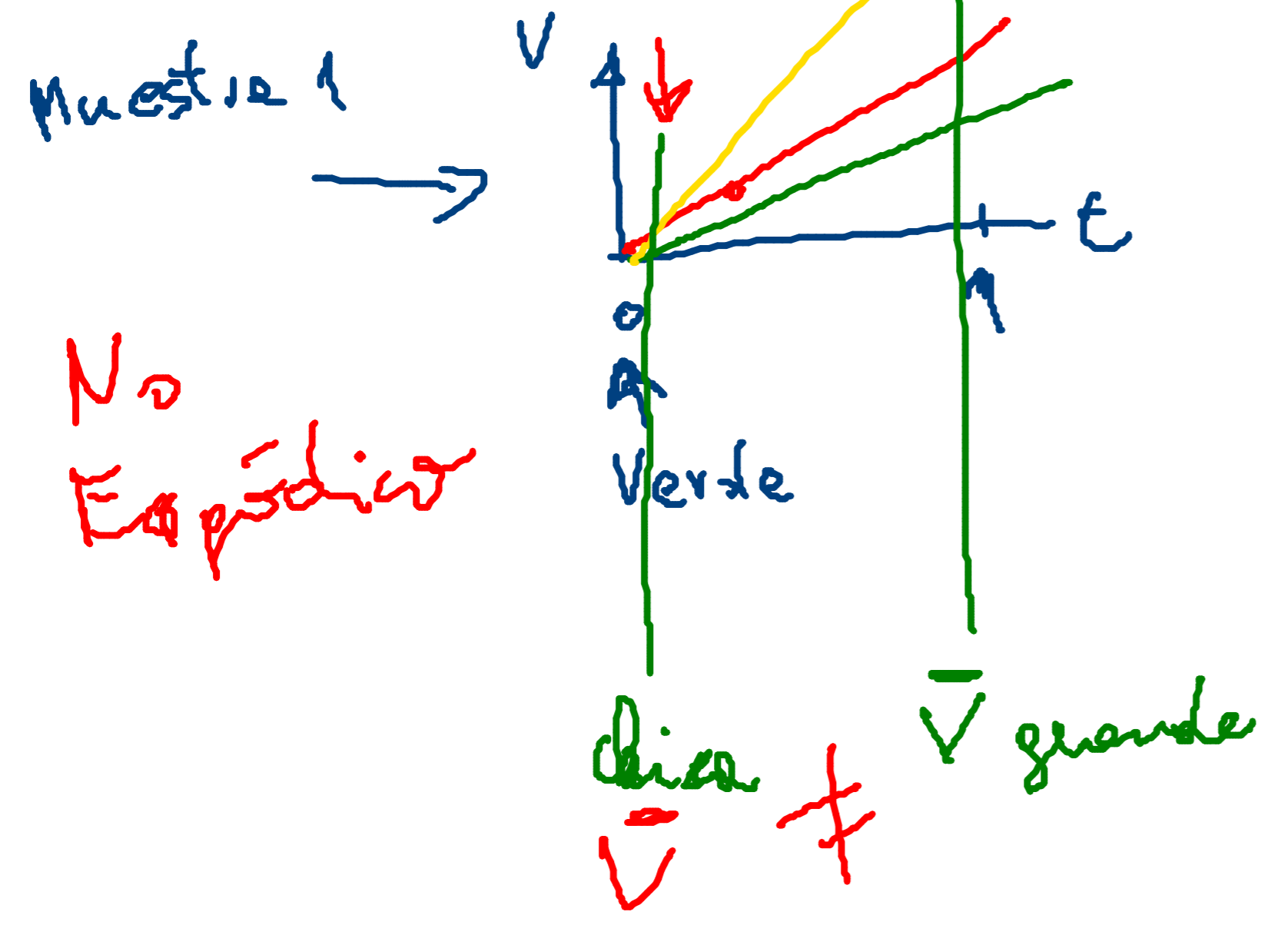
↑
Ergódico



↑



1 seg \rightarrow 4,5 seg



10000

PARCIALES:

Viernes 23/04

viernes 28/05

miércoles 30/06

Señales en el dominio de la Frecuencia
Bolilla 2.

Introducción a la teoría y Sistemas de Comunicación [Lathi]

Cap 1. 90pg

Communication systems, an introduction to signals and noise in electrical communication [Carlson; Crilly].pdf

Cap. 2

Td Fourier
Complejos

Señales no periódicas → Duración finita
Señales periódicas También Duración infinita

SEÑALES CONTINUAS Teórico

Serie de Fourier

Señales Periódicas



base = Espacios Vectorial

$$f_1(t) \approx \sum_{n=-\infty}^{n=\infty} C_n \cdot g_n(t)$$

$t_1 < t < t_2$

Periódica $f_1 \neq f_1(t)$

$$f_1'(t) \approx \sum C_n g_n(t)$$

$-\infty < t < \infty$



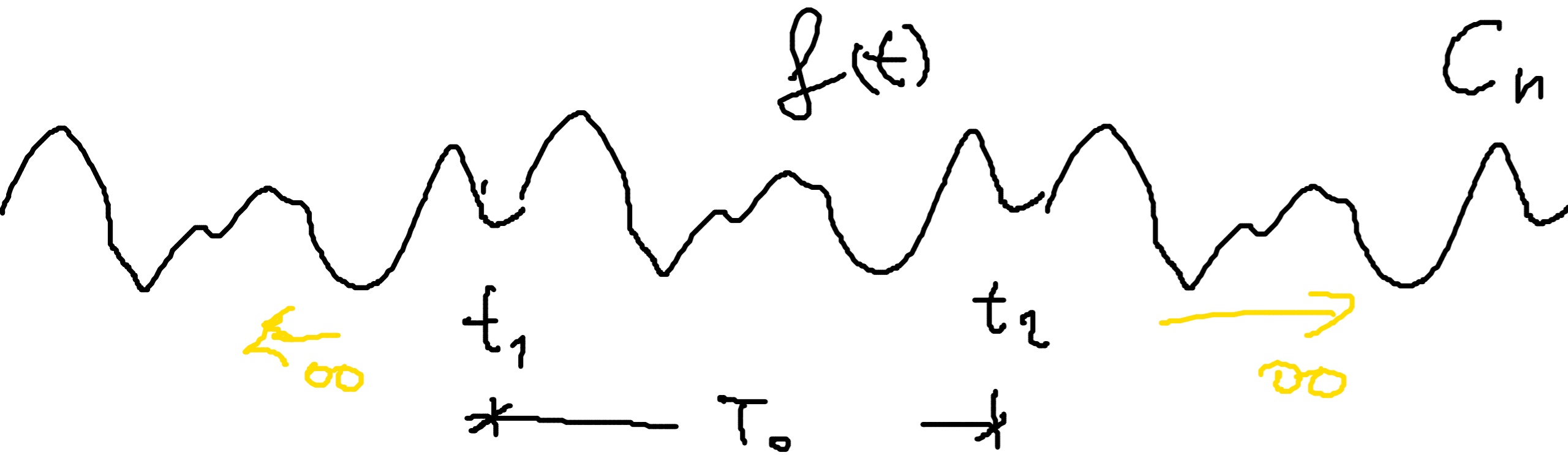
Serie de Fourier

t_1, t_2

$$f(t) \approx \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} C_n$$

$$C_n \cdot e^{j 2\pi n f_0 t}$$

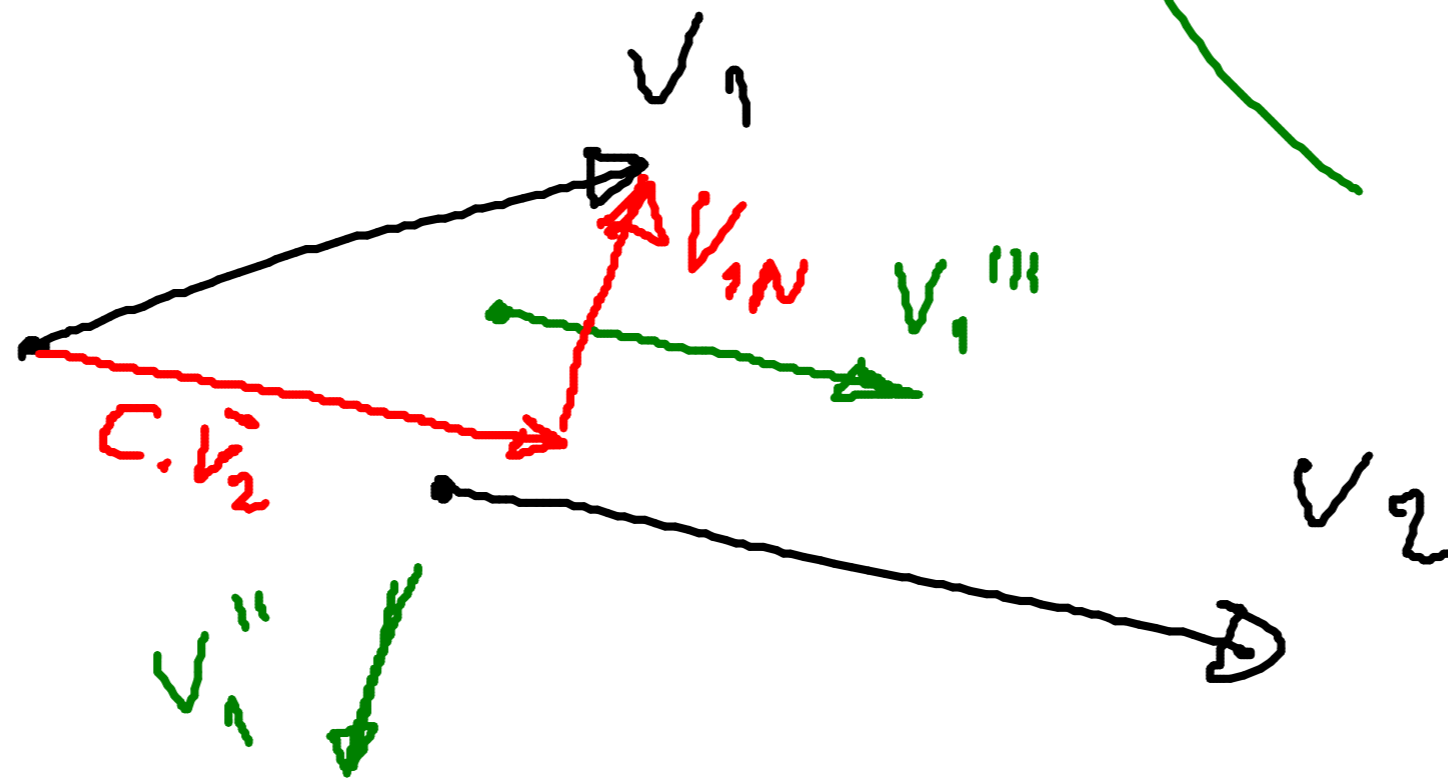
$$C_n \triangleq \frac{1}{T_0} \int_{T_0} f(t) \cdot e^{-j n \omega_0 t} dt$$



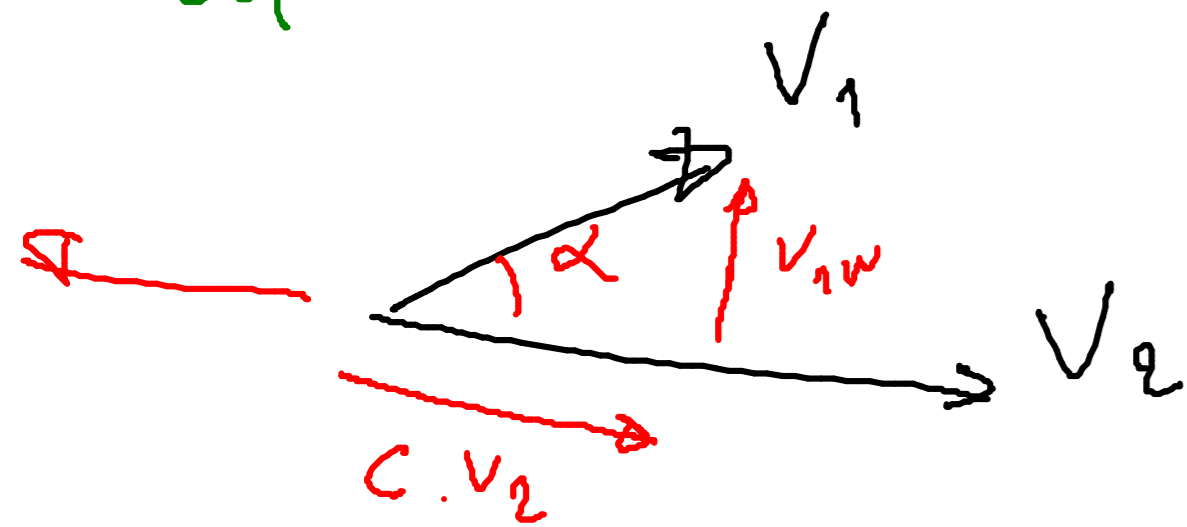
$$\bar{V}_1 \approx C \cdot \bar{V}_2 + L \cdot V_3$$

$$\bar{V}_1'' = C'' \cdot \bar{V}_2$$

$$V_1' = C' \bar{V}_2 < 0$$



Espacio Bidimensional

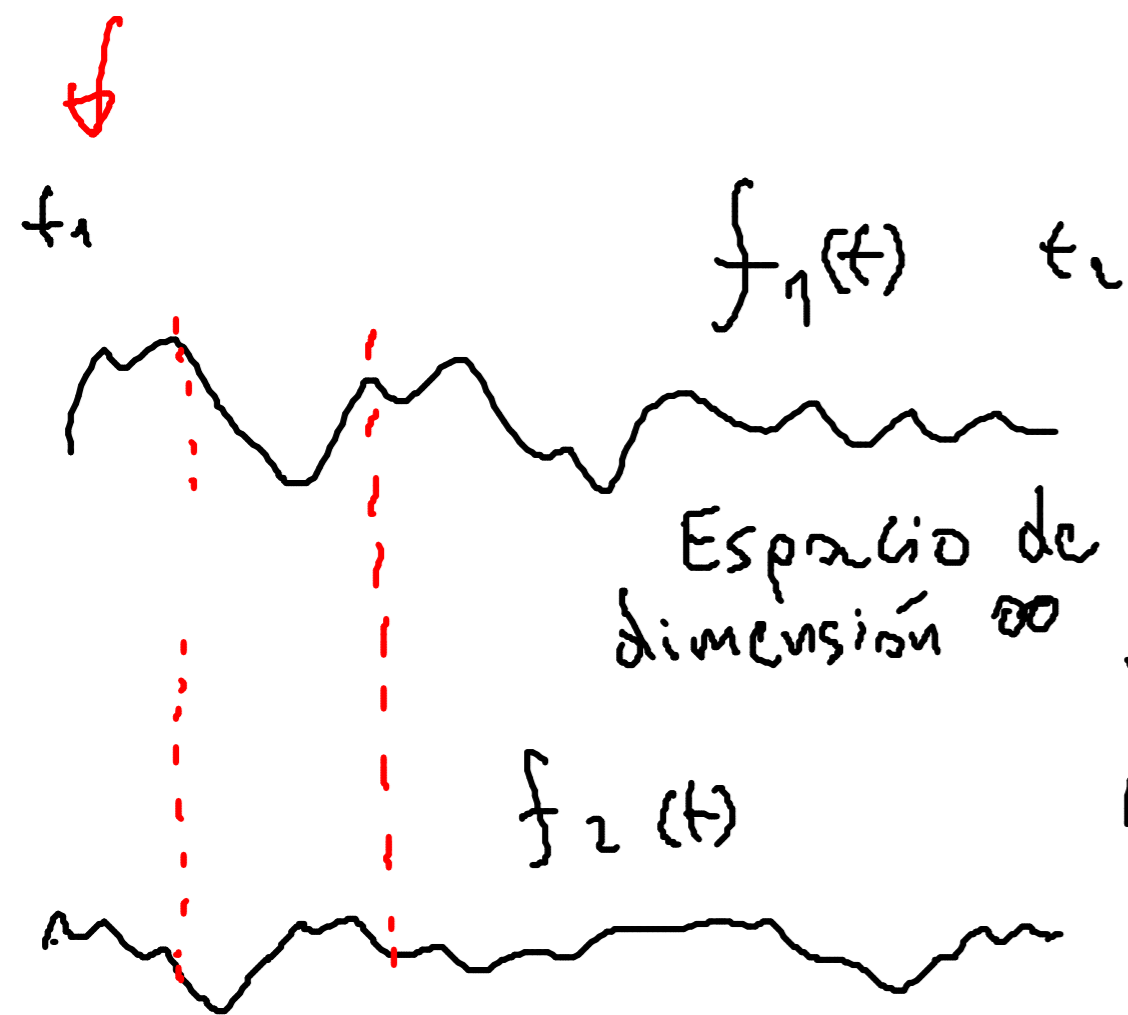


~~$C = \cos \alpha$~~ Ojo! está mal

Producto escalar

$$C = \frac{\vec{V}_1 \cdot \vec{V}_2}{|\vec{V}_1| |\vec{V}_2|}$$

$$V_1 \cdot V_2 = |V_1| |V_2| \cos \alpha$$



$$f_1 - f_2 = e(t)$$

Producto Escalar de funciones

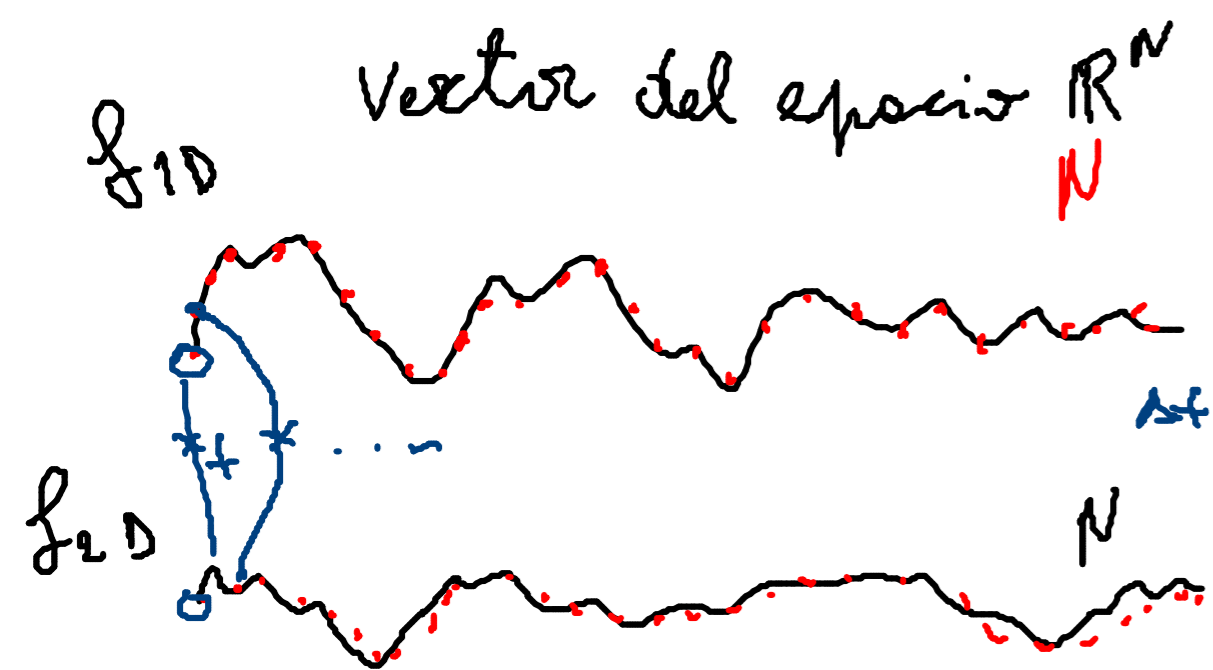
$$f_1 \approx C f_2; \text{ Minimizar } \int e^2 dt$$

F1 Aproximada: $f_1' = C \cdot f_2$

$$f_1 - f_1' = e'(t)$$

es mínimo

$$C = \frac{\int_{t_1}^{t_2} f_1 \cdot f_2 dt}{\int_{t_1}^{t_2} f_2 \cdot f_2 dt}$$



$$\Delta t \cdot f_{1D} \cdot f_{2D} \approx \sum_{n=1}^N f_{1D}(n) \cdot f_{2D}(n) \cdot \Delta t$$

$$V_1 = a_1 \bar{A} + b_1 \bar{B}$$

$$V_2 = a_2 \bar{A} + b_2 \bar{B}$$

$$V_1 \cdot V_2 = a_1 \cdot a_2 + b_1 \cdot b_2$$

$$V_1 = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ b_1 \end{bmatrix} \quad V_2 = \begin{bmatrix} a_2 \\ b_2 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$y(t) \approx \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n \cdot e^{j2\pi n f_0 t}$$

$$y'(t) \approx \sum_{n=0}^M A_n \cdot f_b(n) + \sum P_n \dots$$

$$A_n = \frac{\int_{t_1}^{t_2} y(t) \cdot f_b(n)^* dt}{\int_{t_1}^{t_2} f_b(n)^2 dt}$$

$\underbrace{\int_{t_1}^{t_2} f_b(n)^2 dt}$

base : Series de Cosenos

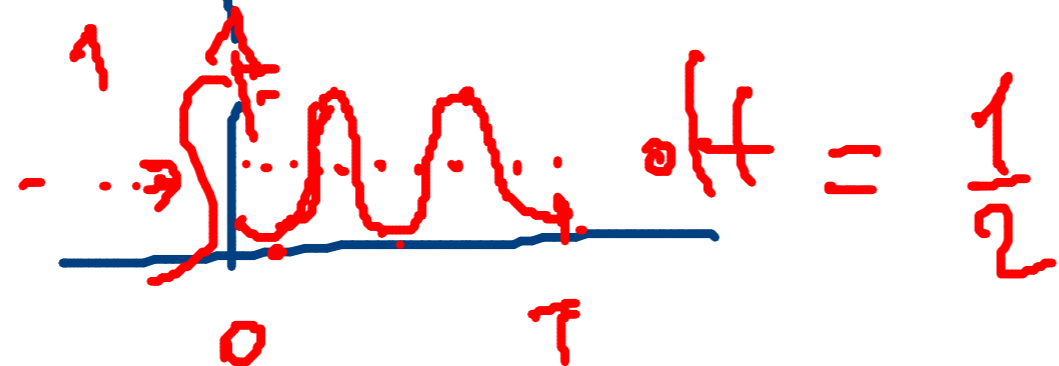
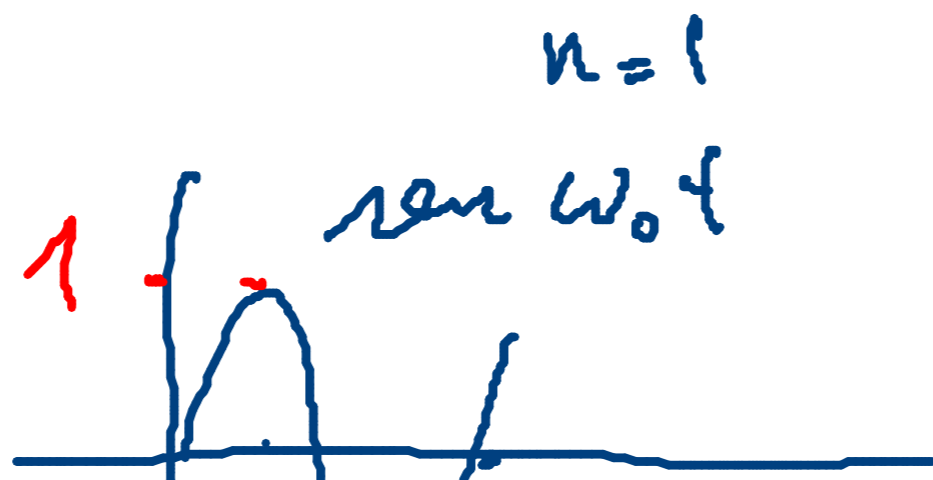
Reales

base : $e^{j\omega_n t}$

$-\infty < n < \infty$

Compleja

real



Minimizar el error² medio

$$y(t) - \hat{y}(t)$$

$e^{j\omega_n t} \rightarrow e^{-j\omega_n t}$ ¿Conjugado?