

1) Estimar el error por auto calentamiento en un Pt100, con una constante de disipación  $h=30 \text{ mw/}^\circ\text{C}$ , operando con distintas corrientes eléctricas de medición :  $\Delta T = R(t) \cdot I^2/h$ ; donde  $A=3,85 \cdot 10^{-3}$ ;  $B= -5,85 \cdot 10^{-7}$ ;  $C= -4,27 \cdot 10^{-12}$

Use para el cálculo la formula de R(t) aproximada :

| Corriente/Temperaturas | 25 °C | 80 °C | 200 °C | 500 °C |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 5 mA                   |       |       |        |        |
| 10 mA                  |       |       |        |        |
| 20 mA                  |       |       |        |        |

Repita el cálculo usando la formula exacta de R(t):

$$R(t) = R(0) [ 1 + A \cdot t + B \cdot t^2 + C \cdot (t - 100) \cdot t^3 ]$$

| Corriente/Temperaturas | 25 °C | 80 °C | 200 °C | 500 °C |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 5 mA                   |       |       |        |        |
| 10 mA                  |       |       |        |        |
| 20 mA                  |       |       |        |        |

2) Se tiene una termo resistencia Pt 100 con una temperatura de trabajo de 200 °C conectada a una distancia de 100 mts del instrumento con un conductor de 0,5 mm<sup>2</sup>. Calcular: Tensión en bornes del sensor y la Tensión registrada en bornes del instrumento y su error relativo para I= 5 mA. ¿Cuál es el error en la medición de Temperatura?.

Datos:  $\rho_{Cu} = 0,018 \Omega \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$

3) En el problema anterior, ¿cómo haría para compensar el error de medición si uso una termo resistencia de 3 hilos?

4) Para una termo resistencia con un rango de operación de 0 – 150 °C, si se admite un error < 1% por autocalentamiento. ¿Cuál es la corriente máxima admisible para cumplir con las especificaciones?

5) para una termocupla tipo J calcular el error de la temperatura si se la linealiza, con respecto a la de tablas para T= 200 °C, Dato: para T=750 °C la tension es de 42,2 mv.

| TERMOCUPLA | J milivolts |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| °C         | 0           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      |
| -210       | -8.096      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| -200       | -7.890      | -7.912 | -7.934 | -7.955 | -7.976 | -7.996 | -8.017 | -8.037 | -8.057 | -8.076 |
| -190       | -7.659      | -7.683 | -7.707 | -7.731 | -7.755 | -7.778 | -7.801 | -7.824 | -7.846 | -7.868 |
| -180       | -7.402      | -7.429 | -7.455 | -7.482 | -7.508 | -7.533 | -7.559 | -7.584 | -7.609 | -7.634 |
| -170       | -7.122      | -7.151 | -7.180 | -7.209 | -7.237 | -7.265 | -7.293 | -7.321 | -7.348 | -7.375 |
| -160       | -6.821      | -6.852 | -6.883 | -6.914 | -6.944 | -6.974 | -7.004 | -7.034 | -7.064 | -7.093 |
| -150       | -6.499      | -6.532 | -6.565 | -6.598 | -6.630 | -6.663 | -6.695 | -6.727 | -6.758 | -6.790 |
| -140       | -6.159      | -6.194 | -6.228 | -6.263 | -6.297 | -6.331 | -6.365 | -6.399 | -6.433 | -6.466 |
| -130       | -5.801      | -5.837 | -5.874 | -5.910 | -5.946 | -5.982 | -6.018 | -6.053 | -6.089 | -6.124 |
| -120       | -5.426      | -5.464 | -5.502 | -5.540 | -5.578 | -5.615 | -5.653 | -5.690 | -5.727 | -5.764 |
| -110       | -5.036      | -5.076 | -5.115 | -5.155 | -5.194 | -5.233 | -5.272 | -5.311 | -5.349 | -5.388 |
| -100       | -4.632      | -4.673 | -4.714 | -4.755 | -4.795 | -4.836 | -4.876 | -4.916 | -4.956 | -4.996 |
|            |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| -90        | -4.215      | -4.257 | -4.299 | -4.341 | -4.383 | -4.425 | -4.467 | -4.508 | -4.550 | -4.591 |
| -80        | -3.785      | -3.829 | -3.872 | -3.915 | -3.958 | -4.001 | -4.044 | -4.087 | -4.130 | -4.172 |
| -70        | -3.344      | -3.389 | -3.433 | -3.478 | -3.522 | -3.566 | -3.610 | -3.654 | -3.698 | -3.742 |
| -60        | -2.892      | -2.938 | -2.984 | -3.029 | -3.074 | -3.120 | -3.165 | -3.210 | -3.255 | -3.299 |
| -50        | -2.431      | -2.478 | -2.524 | -2.570 | -2.617 | -2.663 | -2.709 | -2.755 | -2.801 | -2.847 |
| -40        | -1.960      | -2.008 | -2.055 | -2.102 | -2.150 | -2.197 | -2.244 | -2.291 | -2.338 | -2.384 |
| -30        | -1.481      | -1.530 | -1.578 | -1.626 | -1.674 | -1.722 | -1.770 | -1.818 | -1.865 | -1.913 |
| -20        | -0.995      | -1.044 | -1.093 | -1.141 | -1.190 | -1.239 | -1.288 | -1.336 | -1.385 | -1.433 |
| -10        | -0.501      | -0.550 | -0.600 | -0.650 | -0.699 | -0.748 | -0.798 | -0.847 | -0.896 | -0.945 |
| 0          | 0.000       | -0.050 | -0.101 | -0.151 | -0.201 | -0.251 | -0.301 | -0.351 | -0.401 | -0.451 |
|            |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0          | 0.000       | 0.050  | 0.101  | 0.151  | 0.202  | 0.253  | 0.303  | 0.354  | 0.405  | 0.456  |
| 10         | 0.507       | 0.558  | 0.609  | 0.660  | 0.711  | 0.762  | 0.813  | 0.865  | 0.916  | 0.967  |
| 20         | 1.019       | 1.070  | 1.122  | 1.174  | 1.225  | 1.277  | 1.329  | 1.381  | 1.432  | 1.484  |
| 30         | 1.536       | 1.588  | 1.640  | 1.693  | 1.745  | 1.797  | 1.849  | 1.901  | 1.954  | 2.006  |
| 40         | 2.058       | 2.111  | 2.163  | 2.216  | 2.268  | 2.321  | 2.374  | 2.426  | 2.479  | 2.532  |
| 50         | 2.585       | 2.638  | 2.691  | 2.743  | 2.796  | 2.849  | 2.902  | 2.956  | 3.009  | 3.062  |
| 60         | 3.115       | 3.168  | 3.221  | 3.275  | 3.328  | 3.381  | 3.435  | 3.488  | 3.542  | 3.595  |
| 70         | 3.649       | 3.702  | 3.756  | 3.809  | 3.863  | 3.917  | 3.971  | 4.024  | 4.078  | 4.132  |
| 80         | 4.186       | 4.239  | 4.293  | 4.347  | 4.401  | 4.455  | 4.509  | 4.563  | 4.617  | 4.671  |
| 90         | 4.725       | 4.780  | 4.834  | 4.888  | 4.942  | 4.996  | 5.050  | 5.105  | 5.159  | 5.213  |
|            |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 100        | 5.268       | 5.322  | 5.376  | 5.431  | 5.485  | 5.540  | 5.594  | 5.649  | 5.703  | 5.758  |
| 110        | 5.812       | 5.867  | 5.921  | 5.976  | 6.031  | 6.085  | 6.140  | 6.195  | 6.249  | 6.304  |
| 120        | 6.359       | 6.414  | 6.468  | 6.523  | 6.578  | 6.633  | 6.688  | 6.742  | 6.797  | 6.852  |
| 130        | 6.907       | 6.962  | 7.017  | 7.072  | 7.127  | 7.182  | 7.237  | 7.292  | 7.347  | 7.402  |
| 140        | 7.457       | 7.512  | 7.567  | 7.622  | 7.677  | 7.732  | 7.787  | 7.843  | 7.898  | 7.953  |
| 150        | 8.008       | 8.063  | 8.118  | 8.174  | 8.229  | 8.284  | 8.339  | 8.394  | 8.450  | 8.505  |
| 160        | 8.560       | 8.616  | 8.671  | 8.726  | 8.781  | 8.837  | 8.892  | 8.947  | 9.003  | 9.058  |
| 170        | 9.113       | 9.169  | 9.224  | 9.279  | 9.335  | 9.390  | 9.446  | 9.501  | 9.556  | 9.612  |
| 180        | 9.667       | 9.723  | 9.778  | 9.834  | 9.889  | 9.944  | 10.000 | 10.055 | 10.111 | 10.166 |
| 190        | 10.222      | 10.277 | 10.333 | 10.388 | 10.444 | 10.499 | 10.555 | 10.610 | 10.666 | 10.721 |
| 200        | 10.777      | 10.832 | 10.888 | 10.943 | 10.999 | 11.054 | 11.110 | 11.165 | 11.221 | 11.276 |
| 210        | 11.332      | 11.387 | 11.443 | 11.498 | 11.554 | 11.609 | 11.665 | 11.720 | 11.776 | 11.831 |
| 220        | 11.887      | 11.943 | 11.998 | 12.054 | 12.109 | 12.165 | 12.220 | 12.276 | 12.331 | 12.387 |
| 230        | 12.442      | 12.498 | 12.553 | 12.609 | 12.664 | 12.720 | 12.776 | 12.831 | 12.887 | 12.942 |
| 240        | 12.998      | 13.053 | 13.109 | 13.164 | 13.220 | 13.275 | 13.331 | 13.386 | 13.442 | 13.497 |
| 250        | 13.553      | 13.608 | 13.664 | 13.719 | 13.775 | 13.830 | 13.886 | 13.941 | 13.997 | 14.052 |
| 260        | 14.108      | 14.163 | 14.219 | 14.274 | 14.330 | 14.385 | 14.441 | 14.496 | 14.552 | 14.607 |
| 270        | 14.663      | 14.718 | 14.774 | 14.829 | 14.885 | 14.940 | 14.995 | 15.051 | 15.106 | 15.162 |
| 280        | 15.217      | 15.273 | 15.328 | 15.383 | 15.439 | 15.494 | 15.550 | 15.605 | 15.661 | 15.716 |
| 290        | 15.771      | 15.827 | 15.882 | 15.938 | 15.993 | 16.048 | 16.104 | 16.159 | 16.214 | 16.270 |
|            |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| °C         | 0           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      |

| °C  | 0      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 300 | 16.325 | 16.380 | 16.436 | 16.491 | 16.547 | 16.602 | 16.657 | 16.713 | 16.768 | 16.823 |
| 310 | 16.879 | 16.934 | 16.989 | 17.044 | 17.100 | 17.155 | 17.210 | 17.266 | 17.321 | 17.376 |
| 320 | 17.432 | 17.487 | 17.542 | 17.597 | 17.653 | 17.708 | 17.763 | 17.818 | 17.874 | 17.929 |
| 330 | 17.984 | 18.039 | 18.095 | 18.150 | 18.205 | 18.260 | 18.316 | 18.371 | 18.426 | 18.481 |
| 340 | 18.537 | 18.592 | 18.647 | 18.702 | 18.757 | 18.813 | 18.868 | 18.923 | 18.978 | 19.033 |
| 350 | 19.089 | 19.144 | 19.199 | 19.254 | 19.309 | 19.364 | 19.420 | 19.475 | 19.530 | 19.585 |
| 360 | 19.640 | 19.695 | 19.751 | 19.806 | 19.861 | 19.916 | 19.971 | 20.026 | 20.081 | 20.137 |
| 370 | 20.192 | 20.247 | 20.302 | 20.357 | 20.412 | 20.467 | 20.523 | 20.578 | 20.633 | 20.688 |
| 380 | 20.743 | 20.798 | 20.853 | 20.909 | 20.964 | 21.019 | 21.074 | 21.129 | 21.184 | 21.239 |
| 390 | 21.295 | 21.350 | 21.405 | 21.460 | 21.515 | 21.570 | 21.625 | 21.680 | 21.736 | 21.791 |
| 400 | 21.846 | 21.901 | 21.956 | 22.011 | 22.066 | 22.122 | 22.177 | 22.232 | 22.287 | 22.342 |
| 410 | 22.397 | 22.453 | 22.508 | 22.563 | 22.618 | 22.673 | 22.728 | 22.784 | 22.839 | 22.894 |
| 420 | 22.949 | 23.004 | 23.060 | 23.115 | 23.170 | 23.225 | 23.280 | 23.336 | 23.391 | 23.446 |
| 430 | 23.501 | 23.556 | 23.612 | 23.667 | 23.722 | 23.777 | 23.833 | 23.888 | 23.943 | 23.999 |
| 440 | 24.054 | 24.109 | 24.164 | 24.220 | 24.275 | 24.330 | 24.386 | 24.441 | 24.496 | 24.552 |
| 450 | 24.607 | 24.662 | 24.718 | 24.773 | 24.829 | 24.884 | 24.939 | 24.995 | 25.050 | 25.106 |
| 460 | 25.161 | 25.217 | 25.272 | 25.327 | 25.383 | 25.438 | 25.494 | 25.549 | 25.605 | 25.661 |
| 470 | 25.716 | 25.772 | 25.827 | 25.883 | 25.938 | 25.994 | 26.050 | 26.105 | 26.161 | 26.216 |
| 480 | 26.272 | 26.328 | 26.383 | 26.439 | 26.495 | 26.551 | 26.606 | 26.662 | 26.718 | 26.774 |
| 490 | 26.829 | 26.885 | 26.941 | 26.997 | 27.053 | 27.109 | 27.165 | 27.220 | 27.276 | 27.332 |
| 500 | 27.388 | 27.444 | 27.500 | 27.556 | 27.612 | 27.668 | 27.724 | 27.780 | 27.836 | 27.893 |
| 510 | 27.949 | 28.005 | 28.061 | 28.117 | 28.173 | 28.230 | 28.286 | 28.342 | 28.398 | 28.455 |
| 520 | 28.511 | 28.567 | 28.624 | 28.680 | 28.736 | 28.793 | 28.849 | 28.906 | 28.962 | 29.019 |
| 530 | 29.075 | 29.132 | 29.188 | 29.245 | 29.301 | 29.358 | 29.415 | 29.471 | 29.528 | 29.585 |
| 540 | 29.642 | 29.698 | 29.755 | 29.812 | 29.869 | 29.926 | 29.983 | 30.039 | 30.096 | 30.153 |
| 550 | 30.210 | 30.267 | 30.324 | 30.381 | 30.439 | 30.496 | 30.553 | 30.610 | 30.667 | 30.724 |
| 560 | 30.782 | 30.839 | 30.896 | 30.954 | 31.011 | 31.068 | 31.126 | 31.183 | 31.241 | 31.298 |
| 570 | 31.356 | 31.413 | 31.471 | 31.528 | 31.586 | 31.644 | 31.702 | 31.759 | 31.817 | 31.875 |
| 580 | 31.933 | 31.991 | 32.048 | 32.106 | 32.164 | 32.222 | 32.280 | 32.338 | 32.396 | 32.455 |
| 590 | 32.513 | 32.571 | 32.629 | 32.687 | 32.746 | 32.804 | 32.862 | 32.921 | 32.979 | 33.038 |
| 600 | 33.096 | 33.155 | 33.213 | 33.272 | 33.330 | 33.389 | 33.448 | 33.506 | 33.565 | 33.624 |
| 610 | 33.683 | 33.742 | 33.800 | 33.859 | 33.918 | 33.977 | 34.036 | 34.095 | 34.155 | 34.214 |
| 620 | 34.273 | 34.332 | 34.391 | 34.451 | 34.510 | 34.569 | 34.629 | 34.688 | 34.748 | 34.807 |
| 630 | 34.867 | 34.926 | 34.986 | 35.046 | 35.105 | 35.165 | 35.225 | 35.285 | 35.344 | 35.404 |
| 640 | 35.464 | 35.524 | 35.584 | 35.644 | 35.704 | 35.764 | 35.825 | 35.885 | 35.945 | 36.005 |
| 650 | 36.066 | 36.126 | 36.186 | 36.247 | 36.307 | 36.368 | 36.428 | 36.489 | 36.549 | 36.610 |
| 660 | 36.671 | 36.732 | 36.792 | 36.853 | 36.914 | 36.975 | 37.036 | 37.097 | 37.158 | 37.219 |
| 670 | 37.280 | 37.341 | 37.402 | 37.463 | 37.525 | 37.586 | 37.647 | 37.709 | 37.770 | 37.831 |
| 680 | 37.893 | 37.954 | 38.016 | 38.078 | 38.139 | 38.201 | 38.262 | 38.324 | 38.386 | 38.448 |
| 690 | 38.510 | 38.572 | 38.633 | 38.695 | 38.757 | 38.819 | 38.882 | 38.944 | 39.006 | 39.068 |
| 700 | 39.130 | 39.192 | 39.255 | 39.317 | 39.379 | 39.442 | 39.504 | 39.567 | 39.629 | 39.692 |
| 710 | 39.754 | 39.817 | 39.880 | 39.942 | 40.005 | 40.068 | 40.131 | 40.193 | 40.256 | 40.319 |
| 720 | 40.382 | 40.445 | 40.508 | 40.571 | 40.634 | 40.697 | 40.760 | 40.823 | 40.886 | 40.950 |
| 730 | 41.013 | 41.076 | 41.139 | 41.203 | 41.266 | 41.329 | 41.393 | 41.456 | 41.520 | 41.583 |
| 740 | 41.647 | 41.710 | 41.774 | 41.837 | 41.901 | 41.965 | 42.028 | 42.092 | 42.156 | 42.219 |
| 750 | 42.283 | 42.347 | 42.411 | 42.475 | 42.538 | 42.602 | 42.666 | 42.730 | 42.794 | 42.858 |
| 760 | 42.922 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| °C  | 0      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      |